

| Area of study | Autumn Term Skills | Spring Term Skills | Summer Term Skills |
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| Reading Applying Phonics | I apply knowledge of root words, prefixes and suffixes to read aloud and to understand the meaning of unfamiliar words. | I apply knowledge of root words, prefixes and suffixes to read aloud and to understand the meaning of unfamiliar words. | I apply knowledge of root words, prefixes and suffixes to read aloud and to understand the meaning of unfamiliar words. |
| | I read further exception words, noting the unusual correspondences between spelling and sound, and where these occur in the word. | I read further exception words, noting the unusual correspondences between spelling and sound, and where these occur in the word. | I read further exception words, noting the unusual correspondences between spelling and sound, and where these occur in the word. |
| | I attempt pronunciation of unfamiliar words drawing on prior knowledge of similar looking words. | I attempt pronunciation of unfamiliar words drawing on prior knowledge of similar looking words. | I attempt pronunciation of unfamiliar words drawing on prior knowledge of similar looking words. |



English Long Term Planning – Year 6

ReadingReading for pleasure

I am familiar with a range of narrative genres including: classic and traditional stories, myths and legends, poems, play scripts, modern fiction and books from other cultures and traditions.

I identify the elements included in a text type.

I know that texts can have elements of more than one text type.

I can read books that are structured in different ways and read for a range of purposes.

I can explain why I enjoyed a book or poem and who might also enjoy it.

I can make predictions using knowledge of the conventions of different genres and text types.

I can record examples of words and language from reading to use in my own writing.

I evaluate the usefulness of a non-fiction book to research questions raised.

I evaluate the usefulness of different non-fiction texts, by comparing how different writer's present the same information.

I know that non-fiction texts may include a creative, fictional element.

I understand that non-fiction texts may present the same information with different viewpoints.

I identify the characteristics of a writer's style.

I know that the word and language choices support the writer's purpose.

I know that style and vocabulary are linked to the purpose of the text.

I can comment on the effectiveness of the writer's use of language structures and techniques.

I record examples of techniques and structures from reading to use in my own writing.

I can explain the characteristics of a writer's style, using evidence.

I can explain how the word and language choices support the writer's purpose, using evidence.

I can explain how the style and vocabulary are linked to the purpose of the text, using evidence.

I can explain how the choices a writer has made about techniques and the structure of a text support the writer's purpose, using evidence.



English Long Term Planning – Year 6

| Reading |
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| Comprehension |

I understand that there will be unfamiliar words in the texts I read.

I use dictionaries to check or find the meaning of unfamiliar words.

I use meaning-seeking strategies to explore the words in context.

I ask questions to improve and deepen my understanding.

I re-read to check that the text is meaningful.

I know that a text may need to be read slowly or re-read to deepen my understanding.

I retrieve, record and present information from non-fiction.

I draw inferences such as inferring characters thoughts, feelings and motives from their actions.

I make predictions from evidence found and implied.

I justify my inferences with evidence.

I know that texts have different layers of meaning – between the lines and beyond the lines.

I can find the different layers of meaning in a text.

I can identify how meaning is enhanced through choice of words and phrases.

I can identify how language, structure and presentation are related and contribute to meaning.

I make comparisons within and across a range of books.

I use meaning – seeking strategies to explore the meaning of idiomatic and figurative language and its impact on the reader.

I can explain how different layers of meaning contribute to the reader's understanding of the overall meaning, characters and themes. I can explain how meaning is enhanced through choice of words and phrases.

I can explain how language, structure and presentation are related and contribute to meaning.

I know that the context in which it was written can affect a text. For example, a classic text reflects how an audience of that time will react.

I can explain how the context of a text reflects the reaction of the audience it was written for.



| Reading Justification of views | I give a personal point of view about a text. I can explain the reasons for a viewpoint, using evidence from the text. I listen to others' ideas and opinions about a text. I build on others' ideas and opinions about a text in discussion. | I can make reasoned justifications for my views. I make connections between texts, which may not initially seem similar. I can explain why there are connections, using evidence. I can explain how there are common themes in different books, using evidence from reading. | I can explain the similarities and differences between different versions of texts. I identify themes in books, which have different cultural, social or historical contexts. |
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| Reading Explaining and discussing own understanding | I question others' ideas about a text. I find and identify key information from different parts of the text. I summarise key information in sentences and from different parts of the text. I present an oral overview or summary of a text. I understand the difference between fact and opinion. I find examples of fact and opinion in texts and explain why one example is fact and another is opinion. I can make a point, use evidence and explain my reasoning to respond to a question about a text. | I understand that a narrative can be told from different points of view – narrator, character. I identify the point of view in a narrative. I can explore how events are viewed from another perspective. I understand that the writer may have a viewpoint. I identify the writer's viewpoint, for example, how different characters are presented. I can explain the effect of the writer's viewpoint on the reader. I can comment on how the writer's intent affects the reader. I can identify the techniques used to create feelings, atmosphere, mood or messages. | I know that points of view can also be implied. I identify implied points of view. I can explain implied points of view, using evidence. I can explain the writer's viewpoint with evidence from the text. I can explain how the techniques used create feelings, atmosphere, mood or messages. |



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| | I can choose the writing implement that is best suited for a task. | I can choose the writing implement that is best suited for a task. | I can choose the writing implement that is best suited for a task. |
| Writing Handwriting | I can write legibly, fluently and with increasing speed. | I can write legibly, fluently and with increasing speed. | I can write legibly, fluently and with increasing speed. |
| | I choose which shape of a letter to use when given choices and decide whether or not to join specific letters. | I choose which shape of a letter to use when given choices and decide whether or not to join specific letters. | I choose which shape of a letter to use when given choices and decide whether or not to join specific letters. |
| | I can develop my own personal, fluent handwriting style. | I can develop my own personal, fluent handwriting style. | I can develop my own personal, fluent handwriting style. |
| | I can identify the audience and purpose for my writing. | I can use further organisational and presentational devices to structure text and to guide the reader e.g. | I can distinguish between the language of speech and writing and choose the |
| | I can note and develop initial ideas, drawing on and summarising reading and research where necessary. | I can adapt the grammar, vocabulary, structure and form to suit the audience and purpose. | appropriate register. Second drafts show my evaluative and reflective thinking, evidenced by thoughtful and effective changes to create effects and to |
| | I use paragraphs correctly so that each one has a clear topic, and has a signal of change in time, | I can use other similar writing as models for my own writing. | impact on the reader. |
| Writing Composition | place or event. I use expanded noun phrases to add detail, precision and qualification. | I integrate dialogue to convey character and advance the action. (inverted commas are used mostly correctly) | I can articulate what has influenced choices I have made in my writing e.g. books I have read. |
| | I can use a thesaurus to develop word understanding and to explore synonyms and antonyms. | I can consider how authors have developed characters and settings and I understand how grammar and vocabulary choices can change and enhance meaning. | I can adapt and refine my vocabulary, grammar and punctuation choices to enhance effects and clarify meaning. |
| | In narratives, I can describe settings, characters and create atmosphere and I can use antonyms and synonyms to enhance the description. | I can assess the effectiveness of my own and others' writing and propose changes to vocabulary, grammar | |



| Writing Spelling | I can proofread for spelling and punctuation errors to ensure a high level of accuracy. I use the first three or four letters of a word to check spelling, meaning or both of these in a dictionary. I can use a range of spelling strategies, not just phonics. I can spell most words with silent letters. I can distinguish between homophones and other words which are often confused. | and punctuation to enhance effects and clarify meaning. I use further prefixes and suffixes, understanding the guidance for adding them. I can change verbs into nouns by adding suffixes — sion, tion, ment I can use a hyphen to join a prefix to a root word. I can use my knowledge of morphology and etymology to help my spelling. | I understand that the spelling of some words needs to be learnt specifically. I can spell the vast majority of words that appear in the Y5/Y6 list. |
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| Writing Punctuation Full range accurately. | I use commas correctly to mark phrases and clauses, to clarify meaning or to avoid ambiguity. I can use brackets, dashes or commas to indicate parenthesis. | I use semicolons, colons and dashes to mark boundaries between independent clauses. I can develop my use of all taught punctuation accurately, across a range of writing. | I can use the full range of punctuation correctly and when necessary use it precisely to enhance meaning and for effect. |
| Writing Grammar Y6 New terminology: subject object active passive | I use the correct tense throughout a piece of writing. I ensure correct subject and verb agreement when using singular and plural. I use modal verbs to suggest degrees of possibility. I add precision, detail and qualification using prepositional phrases and adverbs. | I use a wide range of devices to build cohesion within and across sentences and paragraphs e.g. pronouns, adverbials, conjunctions, similes, -ing, -ed, adverb openers, repetition of key words for effect, prepositional phrases, ellipses. I use a wide range of clause structures, sometimes varying their position within the sentence e.g. Relative clauses, embedded clauses, subordinate and main clauses, adverbials and prepositional clause. | I can use modal verbs or adverbs to position an argument as well as to indicate degrees of possibility and certainty. I use passive verbs/voice to affect the presentation and emphasis of information in a sentence e.g. I broke the window in the greenhouse / The window of the greenhouse was broken (by me). |



| synonym antonym ellipsis hyphen colon | I can effectively draft my work to enhance meaning and adapt my grammar choices for effect. | I recognise and use vocabulary and structures that are appropriate for formal speech and writing, including subjunctive forms. | I can use a range of verb forms to create more subtle meanings. My vocabulary choices are imaginative and words are used precisely and appropriately to create impact and enhance meaning. |
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| semi-colon | | | |
| bullet points | | | |



| I make contributions to discussions, evaluating others' ideas and respond to them. I perform poems and plays from memory, | Area of study | Autumn Term Skills | Spring Term Skills | Summer Term Skills |
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| | • | situations, using formal and Standard English, if necessary. I engage listeners through choosing appropriate vocabulary and register that is matched to the context. I take an active part in discussions and can take on different roles. I listen to, and consider the opinions of, others in discussions. | evidence. I make contributions to discussions, evaluating others' ideas and respond to them. I sustain and argue a point of view in a debate, using the formal language of persuasion. I express possibilities using hypothetical and | appropriate intonation, tone, volume and expression so that literal and implied meaning is clear to the audience. I perform poems and plays from memory, making deliberate choices about how to convey ideas about characters, contexts and |