



# Geography – World Knowledge (Year 3)



## Key Vocabulary

**Physical features:** Natural features on the Earth's surface, such as water, lakes, mountains, and deserts.

**Human features:** Things that have been built by humans.

**Northern Hemisphere:** The half of the Earth that is north of the Equator.

## What is in the Northern Hemisphere

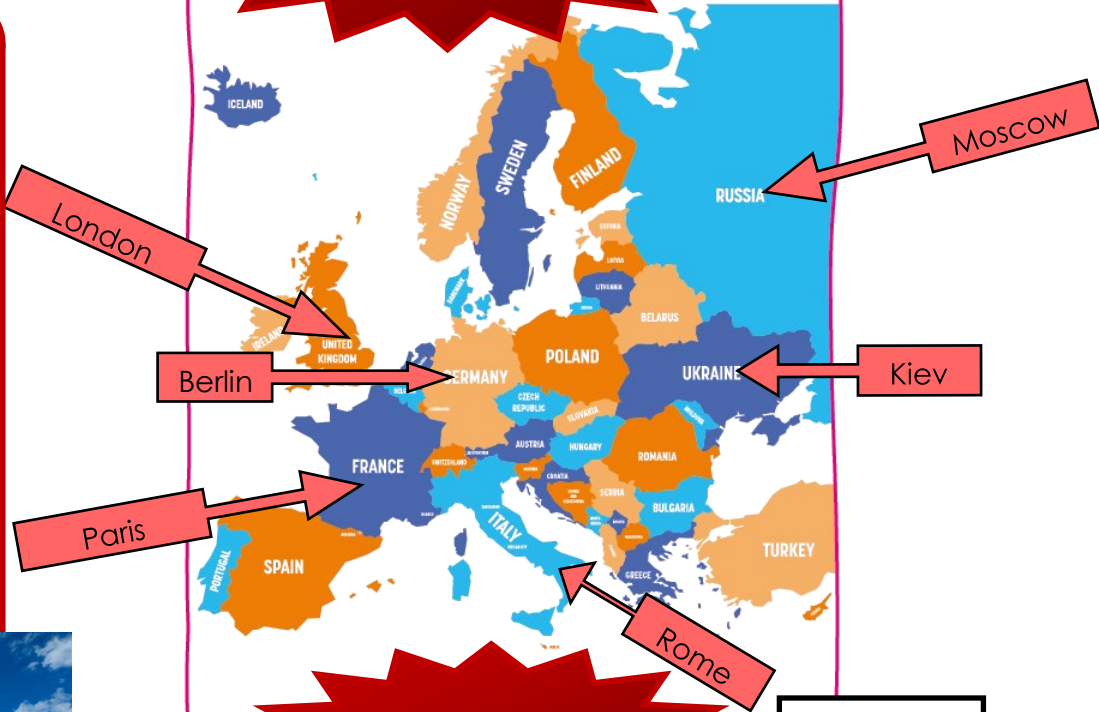
- All of North America
- The northern parts of South America
- About two-thirds of Africa
- All of Asia excluding parts of Indonesia
- All of Europe



## The Mediterranean



- There are **21 countries** that surround the Mediterranean Sea . Some of these include: Croatia, Cyprus, Egypt, France, Greece, Israel, Italy, Malta, Morocco, Spain and Turkey.
- Typically, the Mediterranean experiences **hot, dry summers** and mild, cool winters.
- The Mediterranean region is **hilly**. The landscape varies from **high mountains** to **rocky shores**, semi-arid steppes and sandy beaches.
- The Mediterranean region grows certain fruits and vegetables that have **adapted** to the **climate** such as fig and olive trees.



\* Not exact location of capital cities.